Implementing rules for the application of Regulation (EC) 1049/2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents

THE STEERING COMMITTEE OF THE EXECUTIVE AGENCY

Having regard to Council Regulation (EC) No 58/2003 of 19 December 2002 laying down the statute for executive agencies to be entrusted with certain tasks in the management of Community programmes, in particular article 23 (1) thereof, pursuant to which an executive agency shall be subject to Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 30 May 2001 on public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents when it receives a request for access to a document in its possession.1,


Whereas in accordance with Article 255(2) of the EC Treaty, the European Parliament and the Council adopted Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 regarding public access to European Parliament, Council and Commission documents,

HAS ADOPTED the following rules:

Article 1
Beneficiaries

Citizens of the Union and natural or legal persons residing or having their registered office in a Member State may exercise their right of access to Agency documents under Article 2(1) of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 in accordance with these detailed rules.

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This right of access concerns documents held by the Agency, that is to say, documents drawn up or received by it and in its possession.

Pursuant to Article 2(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, natural persons not residing in a Member State and legal persons not having their registered office in one of the Member States may enjoy the right of access to Agency documents on the same terms as the beneficiaries referred to in Article 255(1) of the Treaty.

**Article 2**

*Access applications*

All applications for access to a document shall be sent to the Agency. The addresses to which applications are to be sent shall be published on the website of the Agency.

The Agency shall answer initial and confirmatory access applications within fifteen working days from the date of registration of the application. In the case of complex or bulky applications, the deadline may be extended by fifteen working days. Reasons must be given for any extension of the deadline and it must be notified to the applicant beforehand.

If an application is imprecise, as referred to in Article 6(2) of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, the Agency shall invite the applicant to provide additional information making it possible to identify the documents requested. In this case the deadline for reply shall run only from the time when the Agency has this information.

Any decision which is even partly negative shall state the reason for the refusal based on one of the exceptions listed in Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 and shall inform the applicant of the remedies available to him.

**Article 3**

*Treatment of initial applications*

Without prejudice to Article 9 of these Rules, as soon as the application is registered, an acknowledgement of receipt shall be sent to the applicant, unless the documentation requested can be sent by return.

The acknowledgement of receipt and the reply shall be sent in writing, where appropriate, by electronic means, according to the applicant’s preference.

The applicant shall be informed of the response to his application by the head of the unit in charge of communication and information.
Any answer which is even partly negative shall inform the applicant of his right to submit, within fifteen working days from receipt of the answer, a confirmatory application to the Director of the Agency.

Failure by the Agency to reply within the prescribed time limit shall entitle the applicant to make a confirmatory application.

Article 4

Treatment of confirmatory applications

Decisions on confirmatory applications shall be taken by the Director within fifteen working days from receipt of the request. They shall be notified to the applicant in writing, where appropriate by electronic means.

In case the initial refusal to grant access is confirmed, wholly or in part, the Director will inform the applicant of his right to lodge a complaint with the European Ombudsman or to bring an action before the Court of First Instance under the conditions laid down in Articles 195 and 230 of the Treaty establishing the European Communities respectively.

Failure by the Agency to reply within the prescribed time limit shall be considered as a negative reply and entitle the applicant to lodge a complaint with the European Ombudsman or to bring an action before the Court of First Instance under the conditions laid down in Articles 195 and 230 of the Treaty establishing the European Communities respectively.

Article 5

Consultations

1. Where the Agency receives an application for access to a document which it holds but which originates from a third party, the Agency shall check whether one of the exceptions provided for by Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 applies. If the document requested is sensitive, Article 6 of these rules shall apply.

2. If, after examination, the Agency considers that access to the document requested must be refused under one of the exceptions provided for by Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, the negative answer shall be sent to the applicant without consultation of the third-party author.

3. The Agency shall grant the application without consulting the third-party author where:
   a. the document requested has already been disclosed either by its author or under the Regulation or similar provisions;
b. the document requested does not originate from a Member State and it is obvious that the disclosure, or partial disclosure, of its contents would not affect one of the interests referred to in Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001.

4. In all the other cases, the third-party author shall be consulted. In particular, if the application for access concerns a document originating from a Member State, the Agency shall consult that Member State and shall only disclose the document with its agreement.

5. The third-party author consulted shall have a deadline for reply which shall be no shorter than five working days but must enable the Agency to abide by its own deadlines for reply. In the absence of an answer within the prescribed period, or if the third party is untraceable or not identifiable, the Agency shall decide in accordance with the rules on exceptions in Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, taking into account the legitimate interests of the third party on the basis of the information at its disposal.

6. If the Agency intends to give access to a document against the explicit opinion of the author, it shall inform the author of its intention to disclose the document after a ten-working day period and shall draw his attention to the remedies available to him to oppose disclosure.

7. Where a Member State receives an application for access to a document originating from the Agency, it may, for the purposes of consultation, contact the Director, who shall reply to the consultation.

**Article 6**

*Treatment of applications for access to classified documents*

1. Where an application for access concerns a document classified under the Agency’s security rules, it shall be handled by staff members entitled to acquaint themselves with the document.

2. Where the Agency decides to refuse access to all or part of a classified document, it shall give reasons for its decision on the basis of the exceptions listed in Article 4 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 in a manner which does not harm the interests protected under this Article.

3. If it proves that access to a classified document cannot be refused on the basis of these exceptions, the staff member handling the application shall ensure that the document is declassified before sending it to the applicant.

4. If the requested document is a sensitive document as defined in Article 9(1) of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001, shall be released only with the consent of the originating authority.
Article 7  
*Exercise of the right of access*

The applicant shall receive copies of the documents to which access has been granted. These copies shall be supplied in a current version and format, including, where available, electronic copies, taking into account the applicant’s preference. If documents are voluminous or difficult to handle, the applicant may be invited to consult the documents on the spot. This consultation shall be free of charge.

If the document has been published, the answer shall consist of the publication references and/or the place where the document is available and where appropriate of its web address on the Agency’s website.

If the volume of the documents requested exceeds twenty pages, the applicant may be charged a fee of EUR 0.10 per page plus carriage costs. The charges for other media shall be decided on a case by case basis but shall not exceed a reasonable amount.

Article 8  
*Measures facilitating access to the documents*

1. In order to make citizen’s rights deriving from Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 effective, the Agency shall set up a publicly accessible register of documents available in particular through the Agency’s website. The format and the scope of this register will be defined by the Director.

2. The register shall contain the title of the document (in the languages in which it is available), references, an indication of its author and the date of its creation or adoption.

3. A help page shall inform the public how the document can be obtained. If the document is published, there shall be a link to the full text.

Article 9  
*Documents directly accessible to the public*

The following documents shall be automatically provided on request and, as far as possible, made directly accessible by electronic means:

a. documents adopted by the Agency for publication in the Official Journal of the European Communities;

b. documents already disclosed following a previous application;
c. documents originating from third parties which have already been disclosed by their author or with his consent.

**Article 10**

*Report*

In accordance with article 17 of Regulation (EC) No 1049/2001 information concerning the implementation of this decision, in particular statistics on the number of requests for access to Agency documents, the number of refusals, and the reasons for such refusals shall be published in the Agency’s annual activity report which shall be adopted and submitted to the Commission by the Steering Committee.

**Article 11**

*Entry into force*

This decision shall take affect on the date of its adoption by the Steering Committee.

Done at Brussels, <…..>

For the Steering Committee

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Chairperson of the Steering Committee